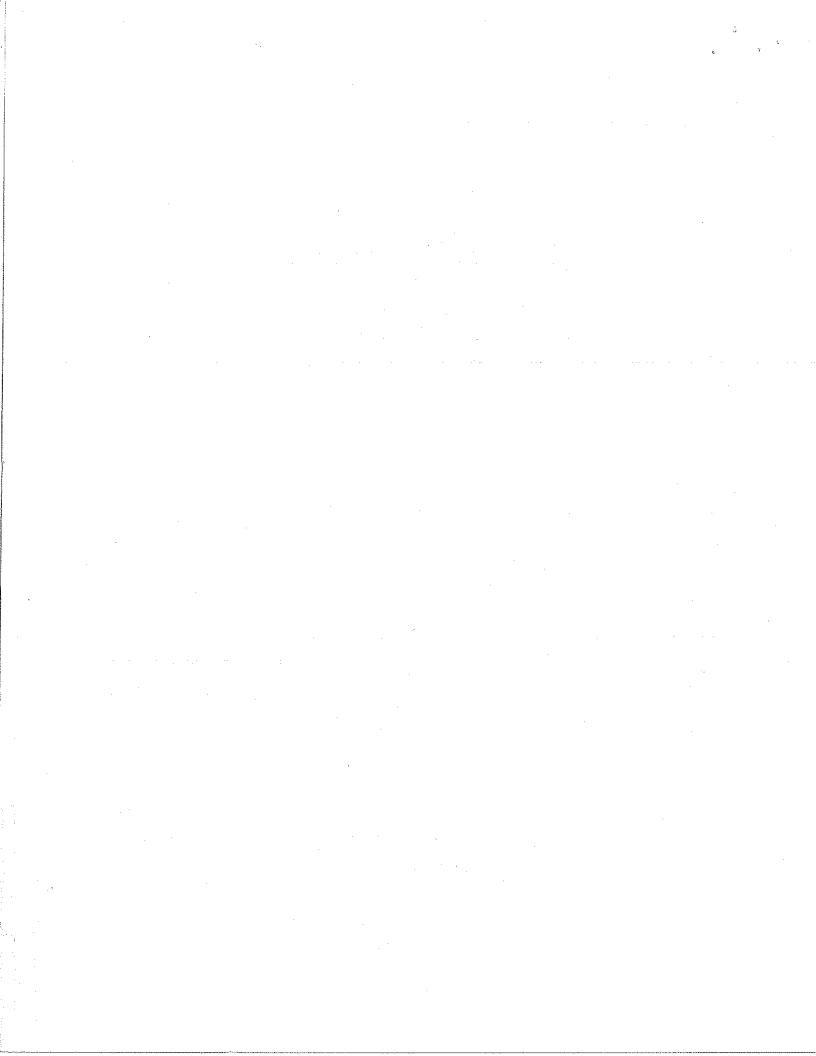
YEARLY STATISTICAL REPORT OF THE COMMUNITY REHABILITATION SYSTEM

prepared by:

Paul A. Gilpin February 1976

Division of Research Massachusetts Department or Correction

Frank A. Hall Commissioner



YEARLY STATISTICAL REPORT FOR COMMUNITY REHABILITATION CENTERS

- (1) Boston State Pre-Release Center
 Boston State Hospital
 Box 678, 591 Morton Street
 Dorchester, Ma. 02124 Superintendent: Ron Amaral
- (2) Shirley Pre-Release Center
 Box 597
 Shirley, Mass. 01464 Superintendent: Edward Douzanis
- (3) Roxbury Community Rehabilitation Center 250-252 Columbia Road Dorchester, Mass. 02124 Project Manager: George Wright
- (4) Charlotte House 32 Charlotte Street Dorchester, Mass. 02124 - Director: Jean Pina
- (5) Norfolk Pre-Release Center
 Box 43
 Norfolk, Mass. Director: Dave Farrington

MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES, INC.

(6) Brooke House P.O. Box 348, Back Bay Annex Boston, Ma. 02117 - Director: Robert Walsh

Temporary Housing
P.O. Box 348, Back Bay Annex
Boston, Ma. 02117 - Director: Bradford Brown

Coolidge House P.O.Box 348, Back Day Annex Boston, Mass. 02117 - Director: Peter Flynn

699 House 699 Mass. Avenue Boston, Mass. 02117 - DirectorL Paul Leaman

Coolidge House-Deer Island/DOC P.O. Box 348, Back Bay Annex Boston, Mass. 02117

In 1972, the Massachusetts Department of Correction, in an attempt to provide alternatives to the traditional methods of correctional programming, began implementing a system of community-based correctional programs. These programs (i.e., the Furlough Program, the Work and Education Release Programs, the Special Impact Program and the Community Rehabilitation System Program), had all been made possible through the passage of the Correctional Reform Act (Chapter 777) by the Massachusetts Legislature in 1972.

The Community Rehabilitation System (CRS), began operations in August of 1972. CRS is a network of small, separately operated community-based correctional racilities that handle both "pre-release" (clients who are within 18 months of their parole) and post-release (individuals on parole) clients.

Three Pre-Release Centers, Boston State, Shirley and Norfolk (Norfolk began accepting residents in August of 1975) are under direct supervision and control of the Department of Corrections. Charlotte House and Roxbury Community Re-habilitation Center are sub-contracted by private agencies, those being: The Friends of Framingham, and Roxbury Multi-Service Center, respectfully. The Department of Correction has also sub-contracted with Mass. Halrway Houses, Inc., five other centers, Brooke House, Temporary Housing, Coolidge House, 699 House and Coolinge Deer Island/DOC. These centers fall under the category of Mass. Halfway Houses but are still considered and serve the same purpose as the Department or Correction's, Pre-Release Centers, Boston State, Shirley and Norfolk.

The chief objective of a center is to help ease the transition from the structured routine of prison life to the relative freedom and self responsibility required by the larger community. At these centers, prisoners can engage in work release or education release programs in the area to which they will eventually be returning. Data in this report is taken from December 31, 1974 to December 27, 1975 inclusive. Pre-Release clients reside at all facilities, where as post-release clients reside at only Roxbury Community Rehabilitation Center, Brooke House, Temporary Housing, Coolidge House and 699 House as of this printing.

Other research material done on the CRS system can be found in the following reports:

- Landolfi J. "Interim Report on Community Rehabilitation System November 1972 August 1973". Published April 1974, #78
- LeClair, Daniel, P. "An Analysis of Recidivism Among Residents Release From Boston State and Shirley Pre-Release Centers During 1972-1973." Published August 1975, #100

- Landolfi, J. "1974 Client Profile Massachusetts
 Halfway Houses Inc." Published September 1975, #103
 2"A Comparison Between Pre-Release Program Completers
 and Non-Completers at Massachusetts' Halfway Houses,
 Inc. Published October 1975, #104.
- TeClair, Daniel, P. "A Profile of Characteristics Distinguishing Between Program Completers and Program Non-Completers in Massachusetts' Pre-Release Centers." Published November 1975, #105

TABLES INTRODUCTION

Tables I and II represent the Overall Population Movement To and From Pre-Release Centers and Massachusetts Halfway Houses, Inc. 1975

Tables III and IV represent the 1975 Population Movement, Admissions and Releases, from the Pre-Release Centers and Massachusetts Halfway Houses, Inc.

Tables VII and VIII represent the 1975 Average Monthly Program Data For the Pre-Release Centers and Massachusetts Halfway Houses, Inc.

Table IX represents the Overall Population Movement To and From Massahcusetts Halfway Houses, Inc. 1975, Post-Release Clients only.

Tables X and XI represent Admissions and Releases to Massachusetts Halfway Houses, Inc., For Post-Release Population Movement, 1975.

Table XII is Massachusetts Halfway Houses, Inc. 1975 Post-Release Program Data.

Table XIII is the $\underline{\text{Total}}$ CRS Resident Count Comparison, number remaining on 12/31/74 against number remaining on 12/27/75.

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TABLE I

OVERALL POPULATION MOVEMENT TO AND FROM PRE-RELEASE CENTERS, 1975

	BOSTON STATE	SHIRLEY	CHARLOTTE HOUSE	ROXBURY	NORFOLK PRE-RELEASE
Number in Residence 12/28/74	e 49	43	8	13	0**
Total Admissions					
During the Year 1975	153	19ช	13	38	36
Total Releases					
During the Year 1975	151	173	13	39	14
			te de		
Number in Residence 12/27/75	∋ 51	68	8	12*	22

Roxbury admitted one post-release resident from Concord in June and lagain from Concord in August. This totaled 2 post-release clients residing at Roxbury along with 12 pre-release clients as of 12/27/75

^{**}Norfolk began accepting residents in August therefore these figures represent its movement of population for the last 1/3 of the year.

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TABLE II

OVERALL POPULATION MOVEMENT TO AND FROM
MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES FOR 1975

PRE-RELEASE

	BROOKE HOUSE	TEMPORARY HOUSING	COOLIDGE HOUSE	•	COOLIDGE - DEER ISLAN DOC	- 7D
Number in Residence 12/28/74	8	0	10	0 ^c	ođ	18
Total Admissions	49	20	42	34	9	154
Total Releases	41	4	49	24	3	121
Number in Residence 12/27/75	13 ^a	16	6 b	10	6	51

The figure in September's Monthly Report of number of pre-release residents 9/27/75 included 3 post-release residents therefore this was set off by deducting 3 residents from the total count

brithere were 6 residents at Coolidge House on pre-release status on 9/27/75 not 3 as reported in September's Monthly Report. This now brings the total to 6 as of 12/27/75.

⁶⁹⁹ Housing began accepting residents the last week of July

d Coolinge House Deer Island/DOC began accepting residents on 10/25/75 (the last week of November)

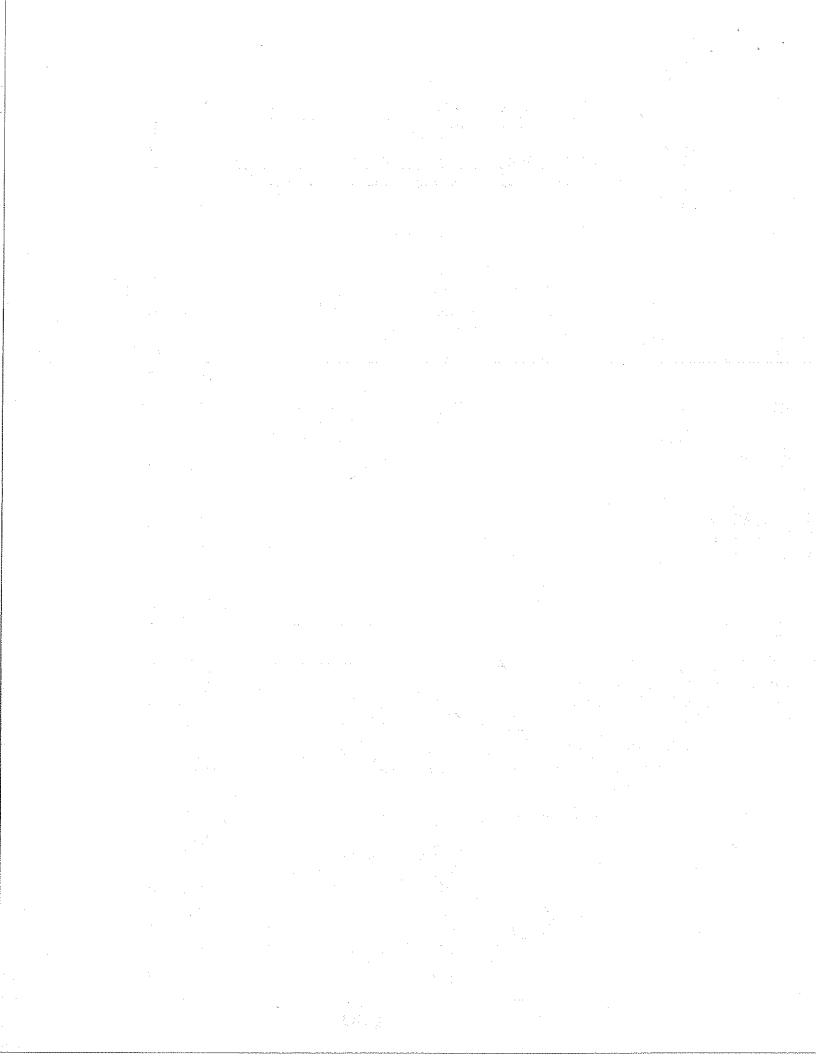


TABLE III

1975 PRE-RELEASE POPULATION MOVEMENT

ADMISSIONS

movement of *Norfolk's inception was August therefore this is not a 12 month data count on its population (these figures represent the last 1/3 of the year)

^{**}Of the 25 returned from escape to Boston State, 24 were returned voluntarily within one week.

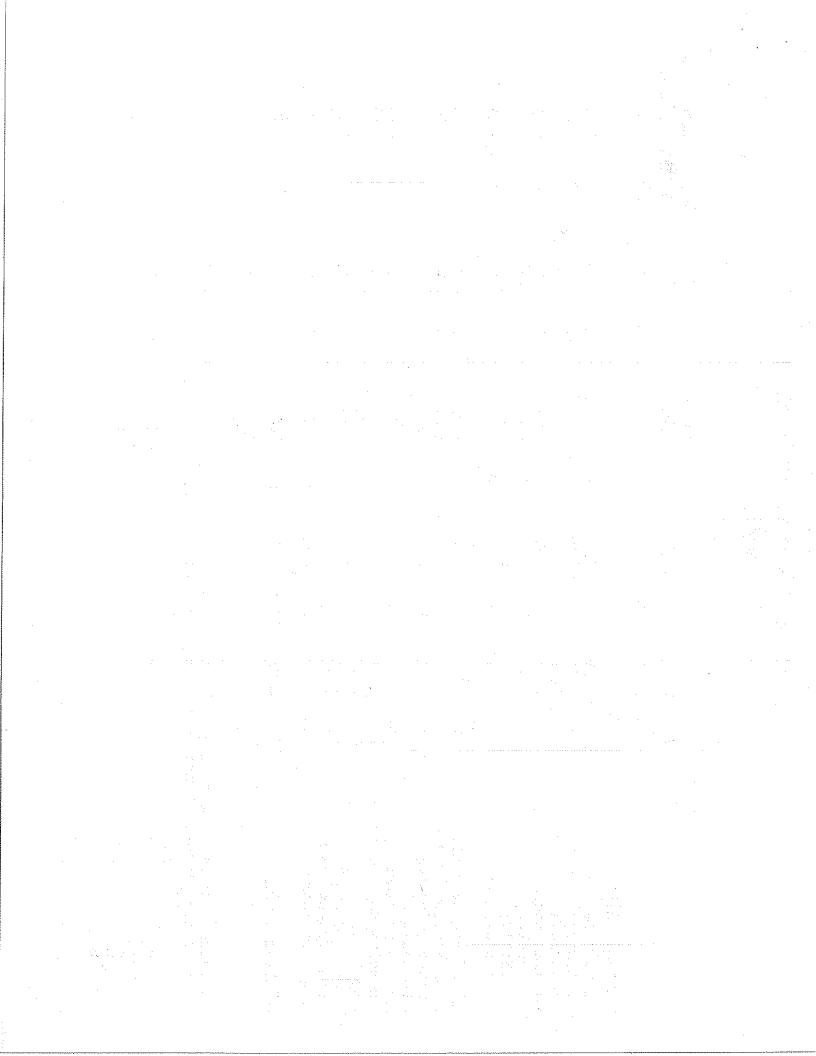


TABLE IV

1975 PRE-RELEASE POPULATION MOVEMENT

RELEASES

75).					•
NORFOLK PRE-RELEASE (as of 7/26/ N %	6666	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	59999999	760000	(100)
NORFOLK PRE-REI (as of N	0000	000010		4-1000H	14
SURY %	(28)	(13) (0) (0) (0)	6966666 5555555	<u>@</u> @@@@@	(100)
ROXBURY N %	000	10 0 0 0 0 0	0400000	мононо	39
CHARLOTTE HOUSE N %	(85)	000000	66666666	666666	(100)
CHA	11000	000000	0000000	00000	ෆ
SHIRLEY N %	1999 1999 1999	(18) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10	6666666 666666666666666666666666666666	66666	(100)
HS N	46 8 8 8 1	LWER 440	# ROHO 8 HH	Mponno	173
BOSTON STATE	(34) (22) (1)	000000 0000000000000000000000000000000	60884366 60884366	69699	(100)
B O	25 0 1	000010	0 4 4 4 6 10 0	* 1 00ноо	151
RELEASED BY:	1 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	RETURNED TO: MCI Walpole MCI Concord MCI Concord MCI Framingham MCI Framingham MCI Framingham	TRANSFERRED TO: Boston Pre-Release Houses of Correction RCRC Brooke House Coolidge House 699 House Coolidge-Deer Island/DOC Out of State	Escaped Released from Temp. Cus. New Arrest Removed for Court Appear. Medical Reason Other Releases	TOTAL RELEASES

*Of the 41 total escapes from Boston State - 24 returned voluntarily within 1 week

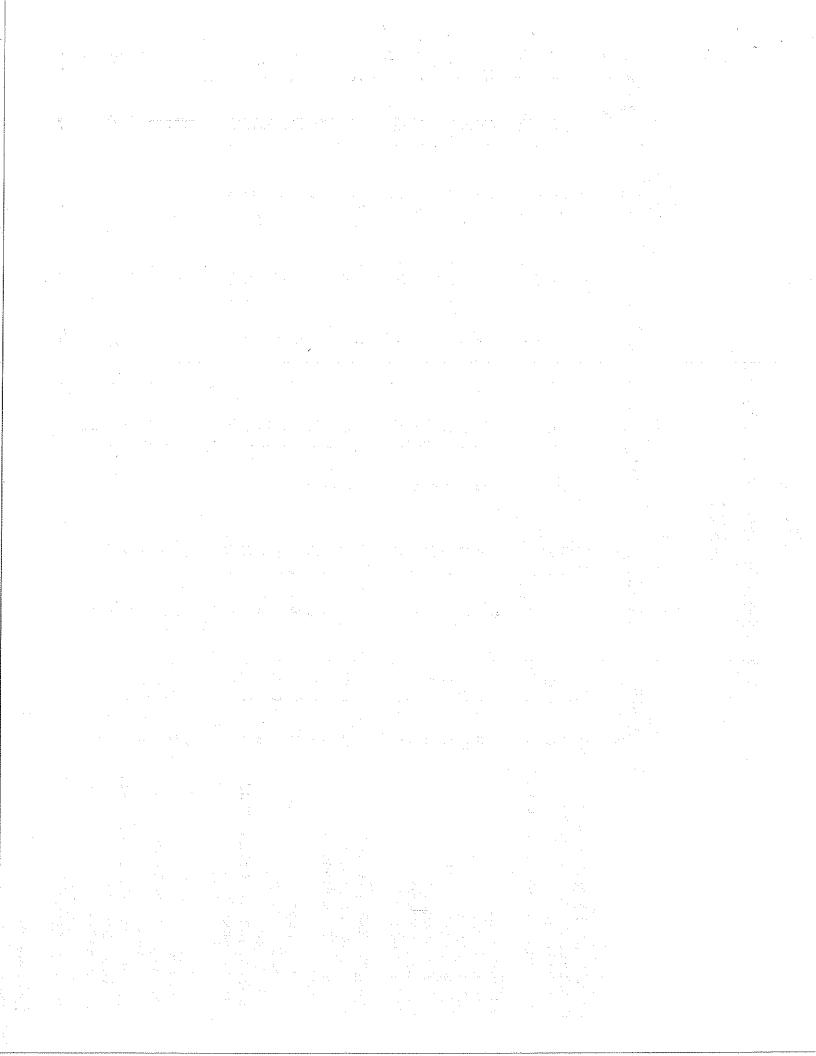


TABLE V

ADMISSIONS TO MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES, INC. FOR 1975 PRE-RELEASE POPULATION MOVEMENT

	20	BROOKE	TEMP	MPORARY	č	COOLTINGE		o o	COO 1	COOLIDGE -		
	띪	HOUSE	Ħ	S	3]	HOUSE	H	HOUSE		DOC		TOTAL
	z	%	z	%	Z	%	Z	%	Z	%	z	%
RECEIVED FROM:			٠						. •			
MCI Walpole	H	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)	30	(24)	Н	(11)	10	(7)
MCI Concord	13	(27)	0	(0)	χ,	(19)	ī	(15)	(r)	(33)	29	(19)
MCI NOFFOLK	30	(16)	H	(2)	ιń	(12)	ю	(6)	0	(0)	17	(11)
MCI Forestry	H	(2)	0	(0)	0	(O)	0	(0)	0	(0)	ન	(1)
MCI Bridgewater	0	(ô)	0	(0)	~	(2)	H	(e)	0	(0)	CI	(1)
Roston Pre-Release	18	(37)	8	(10)	22	(52)	α	(24)	0	(0)	20	(32)
Shirley Pre-Release	–	(2)	0	(0)	<u>ਜ</u>	(2)	:m;	(6)	·	(11)	φ	(4)
Temporary Housing	H	(2)	0	(0)	o	6	0	(0)	0	(0)	9***	(T)
699 House	ल्ल	(2)	0	(6)	0	(ô)	0	(0)	0	(0)	r-f	(1)
Houses of Correction	~ ~	(4)	17	(82)	8	(2)	0	(0)	ო	(33)	2	(16)
Returned from Court Appearance	0	(0)	0	(0)	ਜ਼	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)		(ī)
MCI Framingham	m	(9)	0	(0)	~	(2)	. 0	(0)	႕	(11)	9	(7)
Brooke House	0	6	0	(0)	0	(0)	ស	(12)	0	(0)	ហ	(3)
RMSC	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	.ਜ.	(2)	0	(0)	႕	(i)
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	• • •	(100)	20	(100)	42	(100)	34	(100)	6	(100)	154	(100)

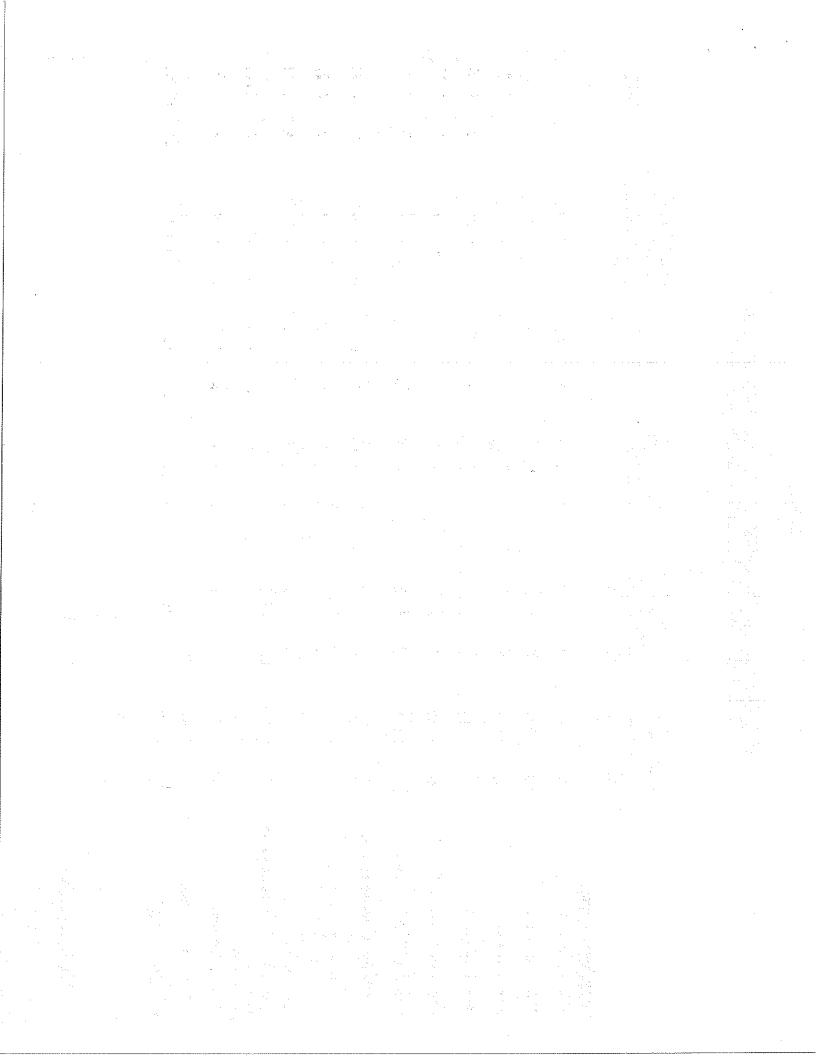


TABLE VI

RELEASES TO MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES, INC. FOR 1975 PRE-RELEASE POPULATION MOVEMENT

		BROOKE	TE	TEMPORARY	U	COOLIDGE		669	COO	COOLIDGE - DEER ISLAND		
	il z	HOUSE %	i z	%		HOUSE	W Z	IOUSE %)%)%	HZ	TOTAL
Paroled	24	(69)	H	(25)	37	(16)	14	(2g)	H	(33)	77	(64)
Discharged	<u></u>	(2)	0	(0)	⊢	(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(2)
RETURNED TO: MCI Concord	4	(01)	0	(o)	"	(9)	H	, (4)	0	(6)	D	(7)
MCI Norfolk	H	(2)	0	60	ન	(2)		(0)	0	(0)	N	(2)
Houses of Correction	0	(0)	H	(25)	•	(0)	0	6	0	(0)	H	(1)
MCI Walpole	0	(0)	0	(0)	-	(2)	H	(4)	0	(0)	7	(2)
TRANSFERRED TO: 699 House	. ທ	(12)	0	(0)	•	(0)	0	(0)	0	60	Ŋ	(4)
Brooke House	0	(0)	н	(25)		(0)		(4)	0	(0)	. 04	(%)
Medical	0	(0)	0	(0)		(2)	0	(0)	0	(0)	.r-i	(T)
Ексаре	Ŋ	(12)	H	(25)	m 	(9)	.	(25)	7	(67)	17	(14)
New Arrest	m	(2)	0	(0)	7	(4)		(4)	0	(0)	4	(8)
TOTAL RELEASES	41	(100)	4	(100)	49	(100)	24	(100)	ო	(100)	121	(100)

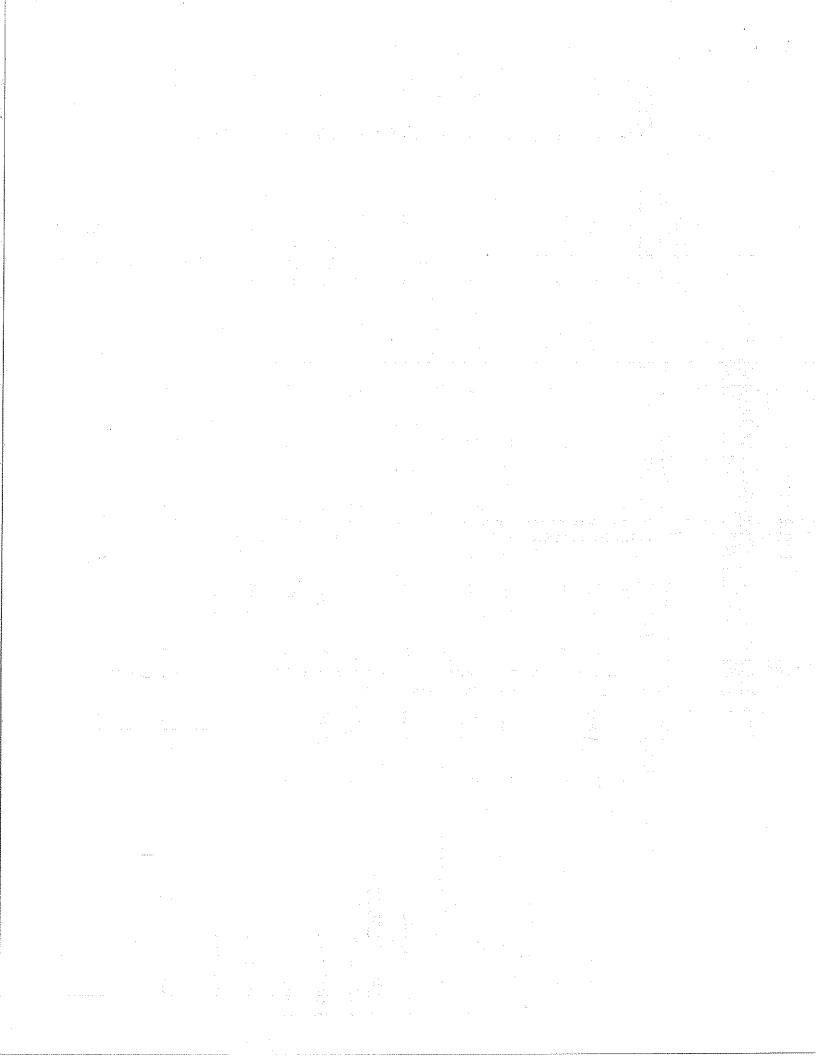


TABLE VII

1975 AVERAGE MONTHLY PROGRAM DATA FOR THE PRE-RELEASE CENTERS

	BOSTON STATE	SHIRLEY	CHARLOTTE HOUSE	ROXBURY	NORFOLK*
Average Monthly Number In Residence	48	56	9	16	19
Average Number of Beds Available	3	3	3 .	9	7
Average Number of Residents on Work Release	42	38	7	10	13
Average Number of Residents on Education Release	7	9	1	2	2
Average Number of Residents on Vocational Training Release		3	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	1	0

^{*}Norfolk's data is taken from the month of August to December. Norfolk's Pre-Release Center opened in the beginning of August.

TABLE VIII MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES INC. 1975 PROGRAM DATA

PRE-RELEASE

	BROOKE HOUSE	TEMPORARY HOUSING	COOLIDGE HOUSE	699* HOUSE	COOLIDGE HOUSE
Average Monthly Number In Residence	10	1	10	8	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
Average Monthly Number of Beds Available	2	1	2	3 V	***
Average Monthly Number Of Residents On Work Release	7	1	7	4	3
Average Monthly Number Of Residents On Educational Release	. 1		2	0	o
Average Monthly Number Of Residents On Vocational Training Release	1	0	0	1	1

^{*699} Housing began accepting residents the last week of July

^{**}Coolidge House Deer Island/DOC began accepting residents on 10/25/75 (the last week of November)

^{***}Coolidge House - Deer Island/DOC began accepting residents in November. Since this category had been left out for the months of November and December, we have no record of average beds available for these two months.

TABLE IX

OVERALL POPULATION MOVEMENT TO AND FROM MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES FOR 1975

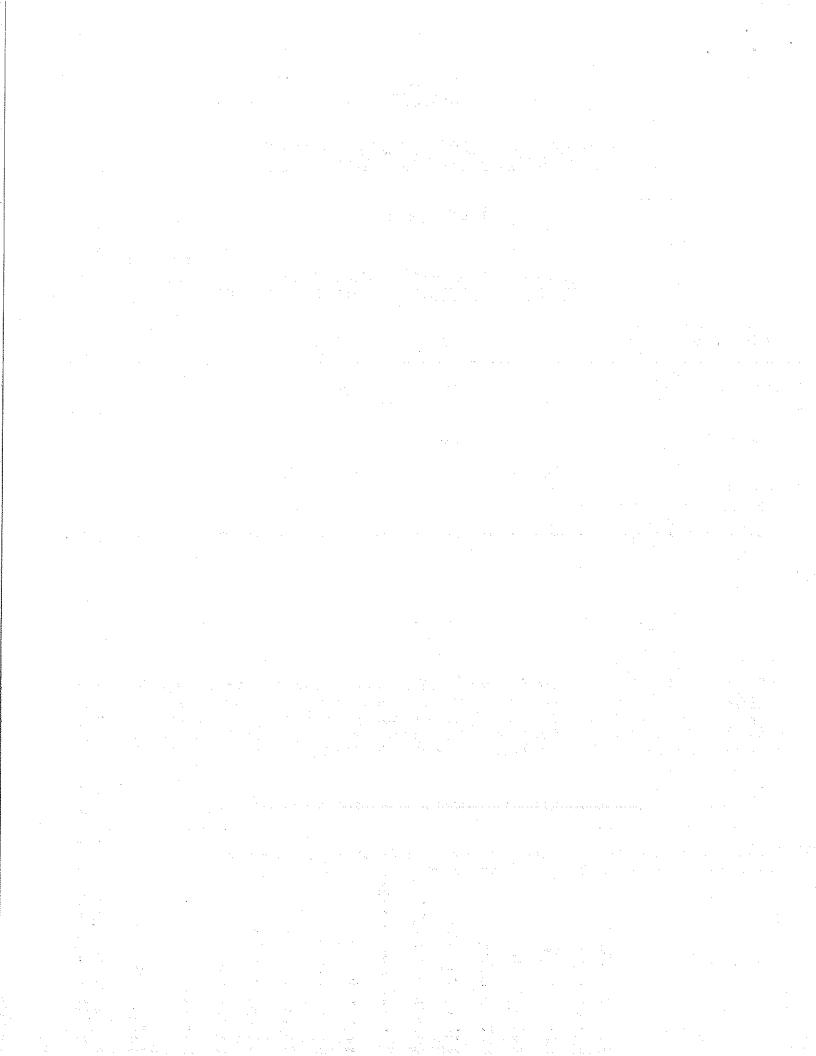
POST-RELEASE

	BROOKE HOUSE	TEMPORARY HOUSING	COOLIDGE HOUSE	699 DE	OLIDGE- ER ISLAND/ DOC	TOTA
Number in Residence 12/28/74	4	2	2	0**	0***	8
Total Admissions	30	17	26	13	0	86
Total Releases	24	16	24	8	0	72
Number in Residence 12/27/75	9*	3	4	5	0	21

On 9/27/75 three (3) residents were on post-release status at Brooke House not seven (7) (a difference of four) as reported in September's Monthly Report. In addition, included are three (3) post-release residents who were included in the pre-release count in September's Monthly Report, bringing the total number of post-release clients on 12/27/75 to nine (9).

^{**699} Housing began accepting residents the last week of July

^{***}Coolidge House Deer Island/DOC began accepting residents on 10/25/75 (the last week or November)



ADMISSIONS TO MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES, INC. FOR 1975 POST-RELEASE POPULATION MOVEMENT

	BROOKE	TEI	TEMPORARY	<u>တို</u>	COOLIDGE	·	669	COOL. DEER	COOLIDGE - DEER ISLAND		
	HOUSE	1	HOUSING	SH	USE	잂	OSE	מ	ပ	띩	TOTAL
	% %	2	%	z	%	Z	%	Z	%	Z	36
RECEIVED FROM:							· · ·				
MCI Walpole	4 (13)	m ((18)	ທ	(13)	0	6	0	6 •	12	14
MCI Concord	6 (20)	2	(12)	m	(12)	0	(O)	0	(0)	11	(13)
MCI Norfolk	3 (10)	1	(9)	7	(8)	0,	(0)	0	(0)	9	(2)
MCI Forestry	1 (3)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	O	(0)	r-4	(1)
MCI Bridgewater	2 (7)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	8	(2)
Boston Pre-Release	1 (3)	н	(9)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	8	(2)
Shirley Pre-Release	1 (3)	0 ((0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	H	(T)
Brooke House	5 (17)	0 ((0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	6 >	ιΩ	(9)
Houses of Correction	6 (20)	10	(88)	7	(27)	0	(0)	0	(0)	23	(27)
Cooliage House	(0) 0	0 ((0)	* *	(31)	0	(0)	0	(0)	30	(6)
Interstate Trans.	(੪) ਜ	0 ((0)	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	(6)	H	(1)
Framingham	(0) 0	0	(0)	-4	(4)	0	(0)	0	(0)	H	(1)
699 House	(0) 0	0	(0)	0	(O)	13	(100)	0	(O)	13	(15)
TOTAL ADMISSIONS	30 (100)) 17	(100)	26	(100)	د ا	(100)	0	(6)	86	(100)
*Five of the sight residents on nost-releas	no stuer	nost_rel	ease statu	n T	e status at Coolidge	House	House represent		former D	ממקם [מיים	60

former pre-release *Five of the eight residents on post-release status at Coolidge House represent clients who were paroled but remained at the facility on post-release status.

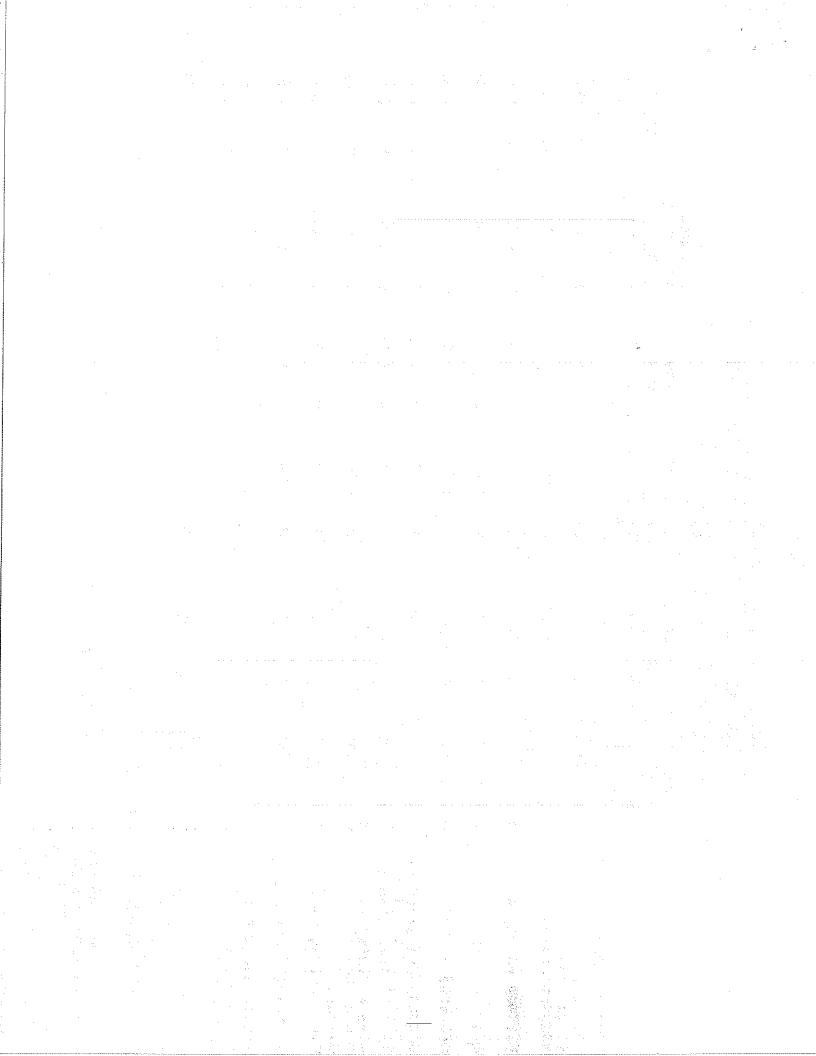


TABLE XI

RELEASES TO MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES, INC. FOR 1975 POST-RELEASE POPULATION MOVEMENT

Ŋ	>থ	(67)	(8)	(15)	(0)	(4	(3)	a ə	(1)	(100)
TOTAL	Z	48	9	11	0	m	~	ᆏ	н	72 ()
e.	ļ.					\$ *				
OOLIDGE- EER ISLAND DOC	શ્ર	60	6	6	(O)	60	6	(6)	60	(0)
COOL DEER DO	ZI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
			• •				•	•		
699 HOUSE	ঋ	(75)	60)	(13)	60	(13)	(0)	(0)	6 -	(100)
HC HC	ZĮ	9	0	ਜ	0	러	0	0	0	α
COOLIDGE HOUSE	શ્ર	(63)	(8)	(13)	(0)	(S)	(4)	(6)	(4)	(100)
00 H	Z	15	7	က	0	8	H	0	-	24
			1 .		. •					
PORARY USING	જ્ય	(88)	(9)	6)	(0)	(0)	60	(9)	(0)	(100)
TEMPO	ZI	14	≓	0	0	0	0	 I	0	16
			·					· .		
BROOKE	%!	(54)	(13)	(29)	(0)	(0)	(4)	(0)	60)	(100)
	Z	13	ო	7	0	0_	,-4 ·		0	2.4
		Successful Completions	Failure to Adjust	AWOL	Arrested	Transferred to Comm. Assistance Program	Parole Violation	Voluntary Terminations	Houses of Correction	TOTAL RELEASES

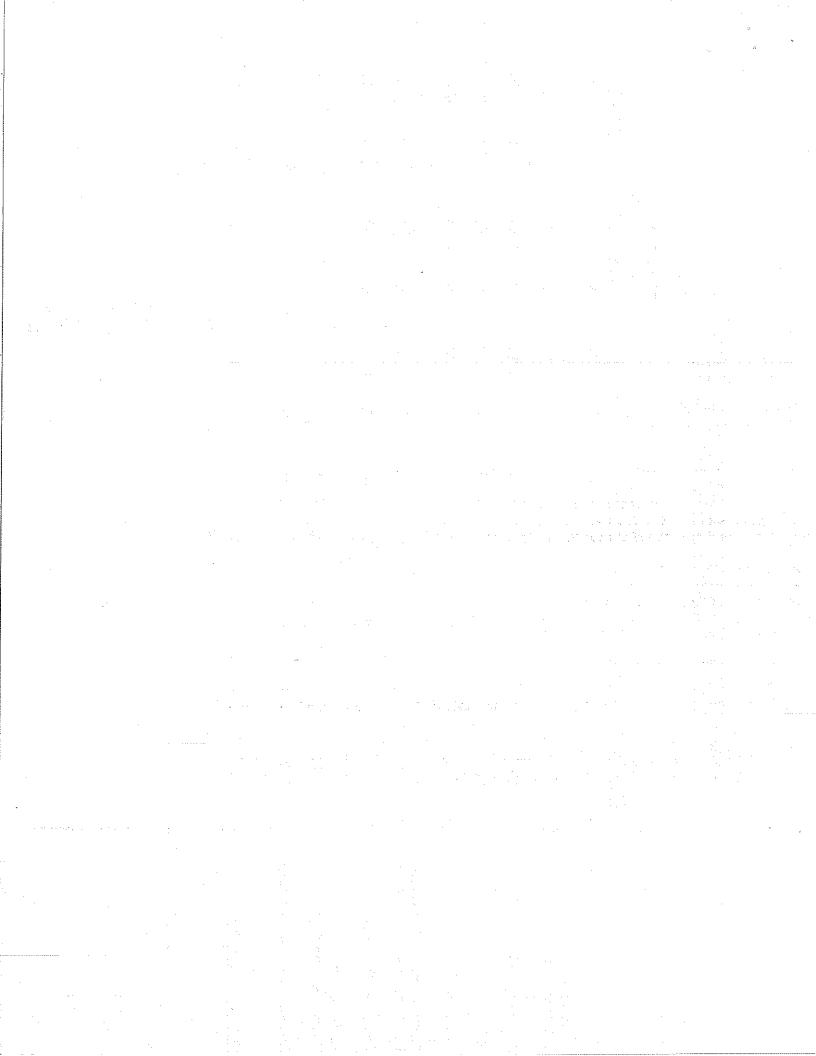


TABLE XII

MASSACHUSETTS HALFWAY HOUSES INC. 1975 PROGRAM DATA

POST-RELEASE

	BROOKE HOUSE	TEMPORARY HOUSING	COOLIDGE HOUSE	699* HOUSE	COOLIDGE HOUSE DEER ISLAND/DO
Average Monthly Number In Residence	4	1	4	3	
Average Monthly Number Of Residents Employed	3	1	2	2	2
Average Monthly Number Of Residents Unemployed	1	1	2	1	2
Average Monthly Number Of Residents on Educa- tional Release	0	0	o	0	1
Average Monthly Number Of Residents on Voca- tional Training Release	0	0	0	1	0

^{*699} Housing began accepting residents the last week of July

^{**}Coolidge House Deer Island/DOC began accepting residents on 10/25/75 (the last week of November)

CONCLUSION

The year 1975 marked the opening of three pre-release facilities. Norfolk Pre-Release (located in Norfolk, Mass.) opened in August, and in December held more pre-release clients (22) than aid Charlotte House (8) and Roxbury Community Rehabilitation Center (12) combined. The other two facilities that opened were sub-contracted by Massachusetts Halfway Houses, Inc., those being 699 House, located at 699 Mass. Ave. Boston; (opened in July) and Coolidge House-Deer Island/DOC located at the Back Bay Annex (opened in November). 699 House contained 10 pre-release and five post-release clients on the last day of December... and Coolidge House - Deer Island/DOC is registered as having 6 pre-release clients on that same day, with no record as having accepted any post-release clients since its inception.

There is a definite trend in the increasing number of individuals achieving pre-release status. Comparing statistics for the years 1973, 1974 and 1975 the pre-release population increased from 100 to 131 to 212 for those respective years. Also comparing the pre-release population with the total institutional population for those same years, the percentage of pre-release clients has increased from 5% to 7% to 9%. These figures show that even though the total institutional population has increased from 2,031 to 2,057 to 2,278, more and more clients within 18 months of their parole are achieving pre-release status.

The statistics are summarized below:

TABLE XIV

	1973-12/29	1974-12/28	1975-12/27
Total Institutional Population	2805	2727	2920
Patients (at Bridgewater)	774	670	642
Total	2031	2057	2278
Pre-Release Clients	100	131	212
Percentage of the Total Institutional Population (- patients) who were Recorded as Pre-Release Clients	5%	7%	9%

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TABLE XIII

12/74 to 12/75 CRS Resident Count Comparison

	Pre-Release Clients		The second secon	Post-ReleaseClients		Total Clients	
	12/74	12/75	12/74	12/75	12/74	12/75	
Boston State	49	51	0	0	49	51	
Shirley	43	68	0	0	43	68	
Charlotte House	8	8	0	0	8	8	
Roxbury Community Rehabilitation Center	r 13	12	2	2	15	14	
Norfolk Pre-Release	0	22	0	O	0	22	
Brooke House	8	13	4	9	12	23	
Coolidge House	10	6	2	4	12	10	
Temporary Housing	0	16	2	3	2	19	
699 House	0	10	0	5	0	15	
Coolidge House- Deer Island/DOC	0	6	0	0	0	6	
TOTAL	131	212	10	23	141	236	